an Aviation Fuelling Station and for kerosene storage and distribution. From 1-1-1982, the Railways have increased the rental for this plot of land of Rs. 10219/- per annum. Presently, this land is being used for the distribution of kerosene.

Smuggling of Coal

1507. SHRI ALADI ARUNA *alias* V. ARUNACHALAM: Will the Minister of ENERGY be pleased to state:

(a) whether it is a fact that there is large scale of coal smuggling to Pakistan from the biggest coal dump at Chandausi and also to Nepal and Bangladesh from an outlet in North Bihar and that illegal transaction in coal in Jharia with official connivance is estimated at Rs. 2 crore a day;

(b) if so, what percentage of coal dump at Chandausi and the percentage of coal production in Jharia mines (with value) is estimated to be smuggled into the neighbouring countries annually; and

(c) what steps have been taken by Government to identify the racket, its modus operandi, and the level of official connivance in black marketing and smuggling of coal to the neighbouring countries stating the results achieved and the measures taken by Government to plug the loopholes and to strengthen the machinery to curb the illegal activities in the coal fields in the country?

THE MINISTER OF ENERGY (SHRI VASANT SATHE): (a) Coal India Limited has no coal-dump at Chandausi though it has a stockyard of a capacity of 5,000 tonnes of coal per month at Varanasi from where coal is released against sponsorship to industries and/or licensed brick kilns. Reports received by the Government do not indicate that there is smuggling of coal in large quantities to Pakistan, Nepal and Bangladesh. The allegation regarding illegal transaction in coal in Jharia, with official connivance, is unfounded.

(b) Does not arise, in view of what is stated at (a) above.

(c) The anti-smuggling dirve in general has been intensified in the border regions. The trends in smuggling and seizures made are kept under constant review by appropriate authorities of the Government for taking appropriate remedial measures.

Observation made by Chairman Coal India of Public Sector

1508. DR. BAPU KALDATE: Will the Minister of INDUSTRY be pleased to state:

(a) whether it is a fact that the Chairman of the Coal India has criticised the working of the public sector since there is no quick and prompt decision making and execution;

(b) whether there is any move to give more autonomy to the executives of the public sector to work independent of the Ministry and Bureaucracy; and

(c) if not, the reasons therefor?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC ENTERPRISES IN THE MINISTRY OF INDUSTRY (PROF. K. K. TEWARY): (a) while retrospecting the performance of public sector enterprises on the occasion of the International Conference organised by SCOPE, Chairman, Coal India suggested few measures to improve the working of the public sector.

(b) and (c) Government is constantly endeavouring to ensure adequate autonomy to, and accountability of the PSUs to Government and Parliament as huge sums of public money are invested in them. Government has taken various steps from time to time in this regard. The process of review of autonomy, and of rules and procedures is a continuing one.

Power deficit in the country

1509. SHRI ATAL BIHARI VAJPAYEE: Will the Minister of ENERGY be pleased to state:

(a) the power deficit in 1985-86 and the estimated deficit in 1986-87 and 1987-88 in each State and Union Territory;

(b) what is the present Plant Load Factor in the country and what it was in 1978 and also the over-highest in the last two decades; and

(c) how much power deficit would be left at present, if the 1978 PLF was restored?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE DEPARTMENT OF POWER IN THE MINISTRY OF ENERGY (SHRIMATI SUSHILA ROHTAGI): (a) The State-wise deficit in 1985-86 and estimated deficit in 1986-87 is given in the attached Statement (*See* below). The State-wise estimated deficit during 1987-88 will be known after the assessment has been completed by Central Electricity Authority. However, from the tentative estimates made, it is expected that the power shortage in the country will be of the order of 9 per cent during 1987-88.

(b) The Plant Load Factor during April, 1986-February, 1987 was 53.1 per cent. The Plant Load Factor in 1977-78 was 50.9 per cent and the highest Plant Load Factor achieved so far was 55.9 per cent during 1976-77.

(c) The present Plant Load Factor is better than that in 1977-78.

Statement

State-wise power deficit during 1985-86 *and* 1986-87 *(anticipated)*

Name of the State	Deficit (%) 1985-86	1986-87 (Anticipated)
1	2	3
NORTHERN REGION		
Haryana	23·3	15·15
Himachal Pradesh	0·4	10·57
Jammu & Kashmir	15·2	20·53
Punjab Inc. NFF	8·9	1·31
Rajasthan	7·4	21·14
Uttar Pradesh	12·2	19·15
Delhi	0·2	..
Chandigarh	3·9	..
TOTAL (NORTHERN REGION)	10·7	12·96
WESTERN REGION		
Gujarat	1·8	5·11
Madhya Pradesh	0·1	1·54
Maharashtra Inc. Goa	1·7	3·78
TOTAL (WESTERN REGION)	1·4	3·61

(1)	(2)	(3)
SOUTHERN REGION		
Andhra Pradesh	—	7·90
Karnataka	22·2	19·75
Kerala	—	+6·68
Tamil Nadu	10·5	6·07
TOTAL (SOUTHERN REGION)	9·3	8·90
EASTERN REGION		
Bihar	28·0	18·16
West Bengal	5·4	4·98
D.V.C's.	9·5	14·72
Orissa	19·2	30·1
TOTAL (EASTERN REGION)	13·8	15·7
North-Eastern Region	3·6	23·76
ALL INDIA	7·9	9·09

Memorandum of understanding

1510. SHRI SURAJ PRASAD: Will the Minister of INDUSTRY be pleased to state:

(a) whether Government have signed any memorandum of understanding with the Public Sector Enterprises;

(b) if so, what are the contents of the memorandum; and

(c) how for it will help the public sectors?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC ENTERPRISES IN THE MINISTRY OF INDUSTRY (PROF. K. K. TEWARY): (a) To start with it has been decided to sign Memorandum of Understanding Annual Performance Plan (A.P.P.) for 1987-88 with six Public Sector Enterprises viz. ONGC, NTPC, NTC, CIL, BHEL & SAIL. It has been signed so far only with ONGC.

(b) and (c) The APP of ONGC contains the performance targets to be achieved by the ONGC during the period 1987-89 and states the obligation of Govt. to provide the necessary support by increased delegation of powers and quicker Governmental clearances etc.

The signing of MOU/APP with enhanced powers delegated to the unit will give greater autonomy for the unit to function and Govt. will judge the performance with reference to the achievement of the targets.

Japanese investments in India

@1511. SHRI B. SATYANARAYAN REDDY: Will the Minister of INDUSTRY be pleased to state:

(a) the total amount of Japanese investment in India in 1984-85 and 1985-86;

(b) whether it is a fact that the liberalisation measures announced by the Gov-

@Previously Unstarred Question 1022, transferred from the 5th March, 1987.